

A

. . . .

$\text{Ln}_x\text{Mg}_{1-x}\text{Al}_2\text{O}_4$,
(Ln: Sm, Eu, Yb, Pr, Ce, Nd, Gd, Tb)

: 2303.01-

-2014

“

”

’
”

”

:

-

, . . .

:

-

, . **M.M.A**

-

, . . .

:

, K

“ ”

“ ” _____ 2014 _____
01021

. . .

: 1143, . , , 29

.

“ ” _____ 2014 .

. . . ,

. . .

(1000-1400°)

ax,

d- f-
5 .%

«

»

2011-2014 (0199 Az.00383).

.

,

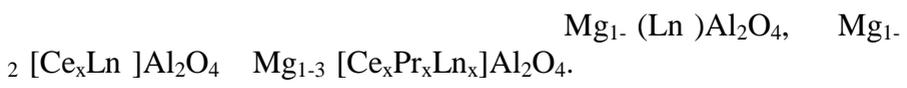
.

:

-

,

-



-

,

,

.

-

,

.

-

.

-

.

-

c

IE-L* *b*

a

,

.

.

400 ,
 $Mg_{1-x}(Ln)_xAl_2O_4$, $Mg_{1-2x}[Ce_xLn_x]Al_2O_4$ $Mg_{1-3x}[Ce_xPr_xLn_x]Al_2O_4$, $Ln=Ce, Pr, Nd, Sm, Eu, Gd, Tb, Yb$,
 $x=0,00, 0,05, 0,1$.

350° ,
 700° ,
 1000° .

25 . (2)

800, 1000 1200 .

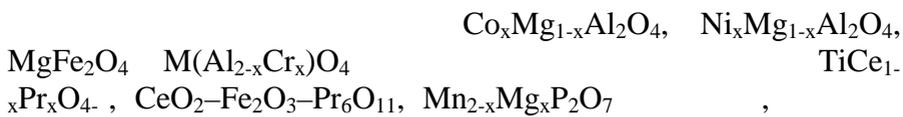
[AlO₆] [MgO₄]

()
 $Ln_xMg_{1-x}Al_2O_4$,
 $Ce_xMg_{1-x}Al_2O_4$,

$Ce_xLn_xMg_{1-2x}Al_2O_4$,
 $Ce_xPr_xMg_{1-2x}Al_2O_4$ $Ce_xTb_xMg_{1-2x}Al_2O_4$,
 $Ce_xPr_xLn_xMg_{1-3x}Al_2O_4$

:

(, , 2012); VI VII
 , 89
 90
 (, , 2012 2013);
 (ak ,
 , 2013);
 (PPM 2013, , 2013); VI ,
 -
 , -2012 (, 2012); VII
 ,
 « -2013», (- , 2013);
 “XVII
 (, 2013).
 , 5 , 51 , 101 , , 183
 129 .
 100 .
 , 10 .
 () (.
) (.
 SnO₂, TiO₂ ZnO) (,
 ZrSiO₄, MgAl₂O₄, ZnAl₂O₄). (,
 d f .
 , d-
 Fe, Cr, Mn, Ni, Co, Cu, V . f-
 Ce, Pr, Nd, Eu, Sm .

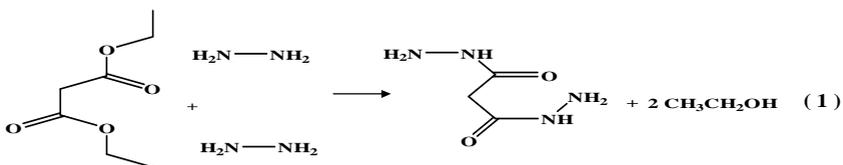


a

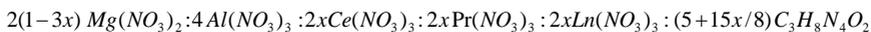
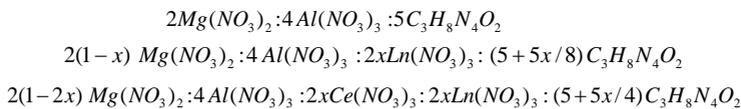


1

2

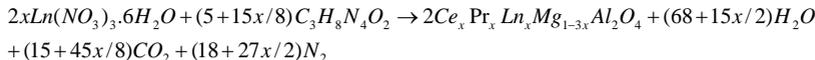
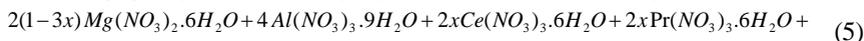
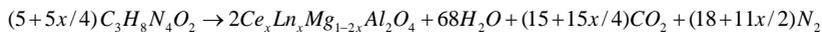
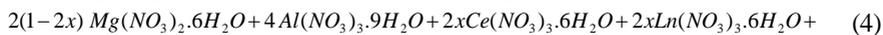
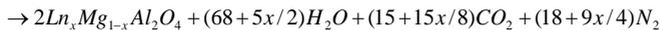
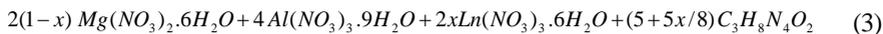


(65%) 50-60° , g(NO₃)₂ Al(NO₃)₃



(~5%)

Mx.



Mg_{1-x}Ln_xAl₂O₄, Mg_{1-2x}Ce_xLn_xAl₂O₄ Mg_{1-3x}Ce_xPr_xLn_xAl₂O₄

800, 1000 1200 .

(SDT2960, DT-50),
(XRD D8 «Broker»
CuKα), (

Zeiss EM 10, 60)
 (Jasco -460)
 (JASCO V530 -
 200-800)
 (JASCO - 200-800)

CIE - L*a*b*

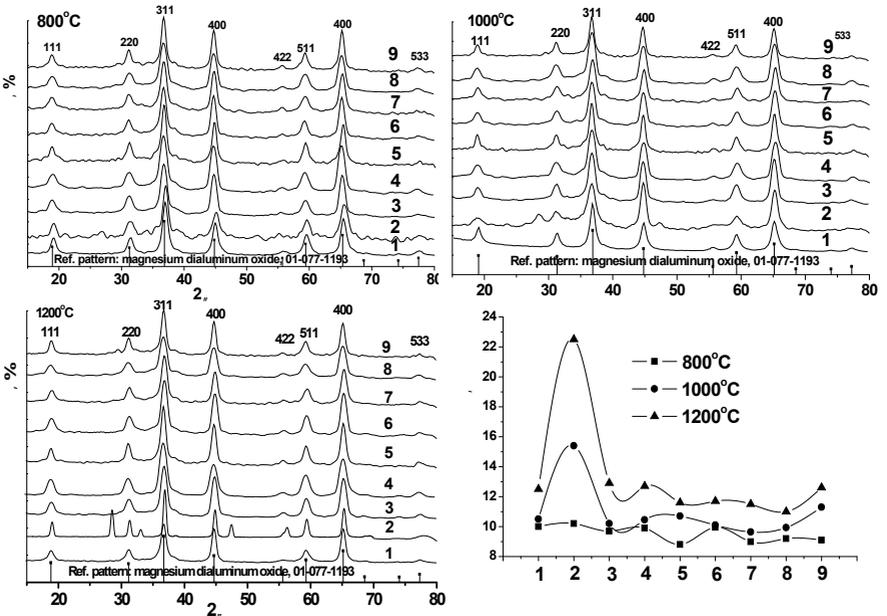
$x\text{Al}_2\text{O}_3$ (Ln-³⁺, Pr³⁺, Nd³⁺, Sm³⁺, Eu³⁺, Gd³⁺, Tb³⁺ : Ln_xMg_{1-x}Yb³⁺);
 x=0,05 0,1).

TG, DTA DTG

(
),
 ;
 ;
 700° .
 2- 800, 1000 1200°
 .1(,) .2(,)
 Ln_{0,05}Mg_{0,95}Al₂O₄,



CeO_2 (.2).



1. $Ln_{0.05}Mg_{0.95}Al_2O_4$ (Ln^{3+} (2), Pr^{3+} (3), Nd^{3+} (4), Sm^{3+} (5), Eu^{3+} (6), Gd^{3+} (7), Tb^{3+} (8) Yb^{3+} (9)) $MgAl_2O_4$ (1)

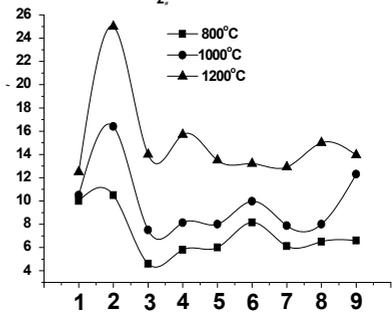
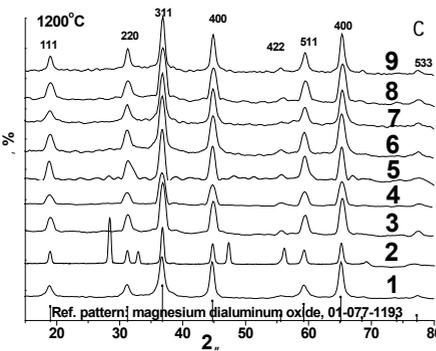
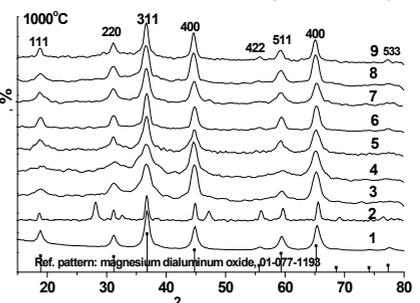
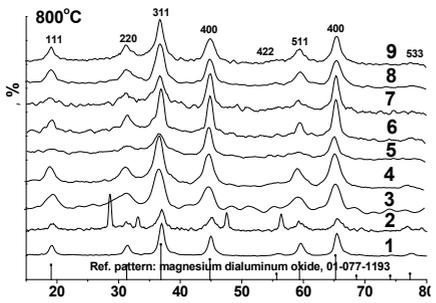
2-

.1() .2()

$$D = (0.9\lambda) / (\beta \cos\theta) \quad (6)$$

D - (), - (0,15406), -

(), -
().



.2.

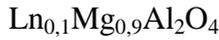
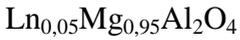
(,),
 $MgAl_2O_4$ (1) $Ln_{0,1}Mg_{0,9}Al_2O_4$ (Ln^{3+} (2), Pr^{3+} (3), Nd^{3+} (4), Sm^{3+} (5),
 Eu^{3+} (6), Gd^{3+} (7), Tb^{3+} (8) Yb^{3+} (9))
 2 .

,
 .
 ,
 800 1000°
 ,
 ,
 (AlO₆) (MgO₄)

698-513 ⁻¹; $Ln_{0,1}Mg_{0,9}Al_2O_4$: $MgAl_2O_4$
 $Ln_{0,05}Mg_{0,95}Al_2O_4$ 694-517 ⁻¹;
 679-521 ⁻¹.



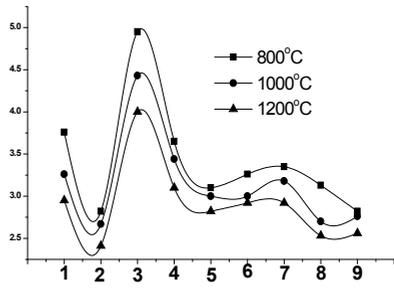
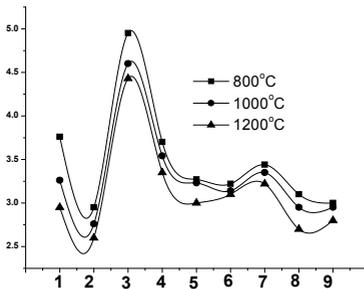
$$\Delta E = \frac{1,240}{\lambda} \text{ eV}$$



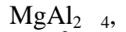
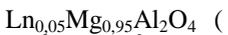
.3() .



5,8



.3.



Ln^{3+} (2), Pr^{3+} (3), Nd^{3+} (4), Sm^{3+} (5), Eu^{3+} (6), Gd^{3+} (7), Tb^{3+} (8) Yb^{3+} (9) ()

800, 1000 1200°

2 .

$(Pr^{3+}, Nd^{3+}, Sm^{3+}, Eu^{3+}, Gd^{3+}, Tb^{3+}, Yb^{3+})$



$x=0,05 \quad 0,01.$

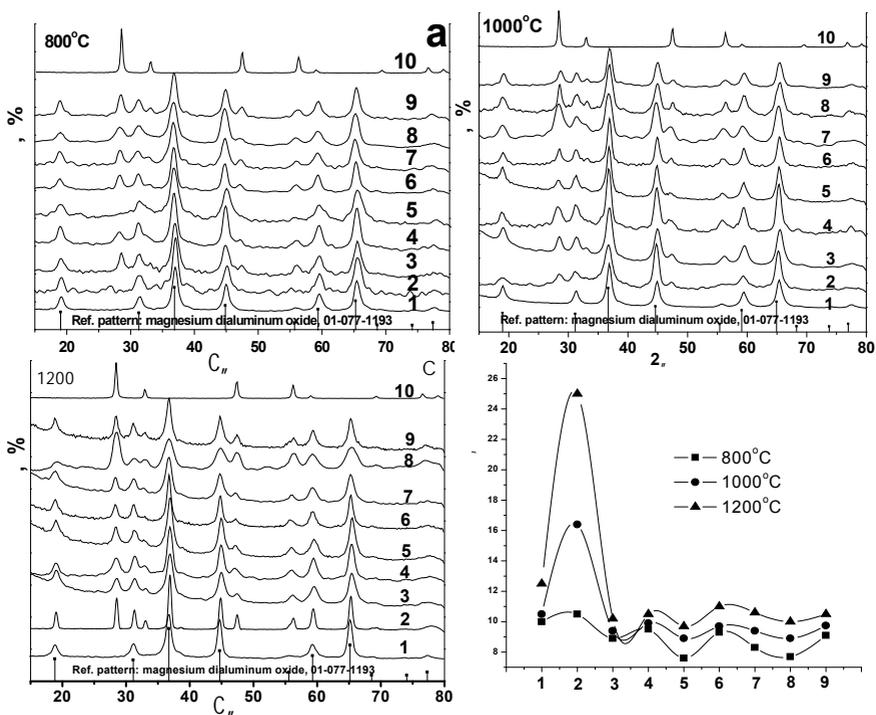
TG, DTA DTG

3

, 2, NO_x N₂.

TG 800⁰

800, 1000 1200⁰ 2



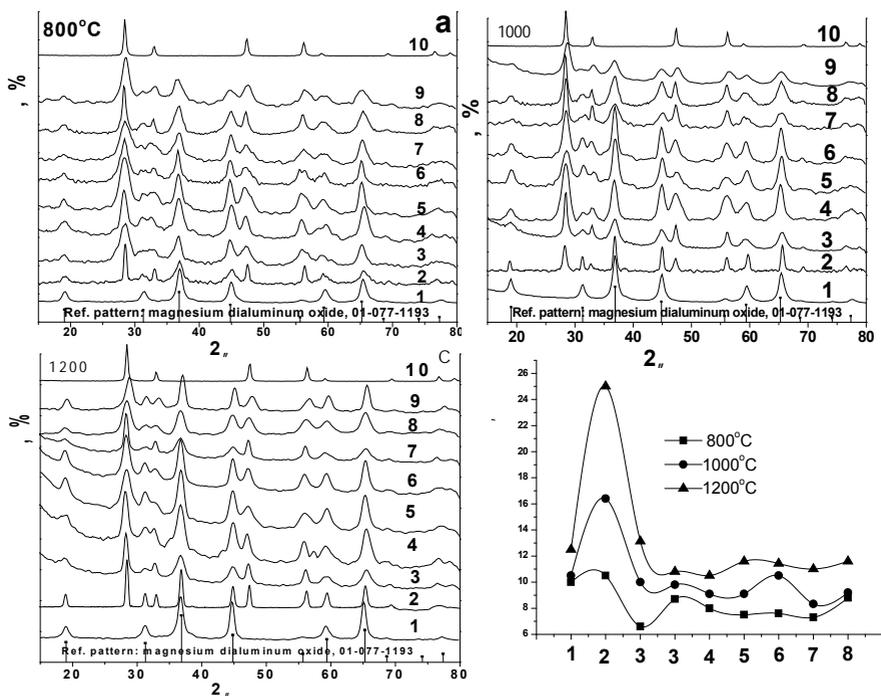
4.

(,), (1)
 $MgAl_2O_4$, (2) $_{0.05}Mg_{0.95}Al_2O_4$
 Nd^{3+} (4), Sm^{3+} (5), Eu^{3+} (6), Gd^{3+} (7), Tb^{3+} (8) $_{0.05}Ln_{0.05}Mg_{0.90}Al_2O_4$ ($Ln-Pr^{3+}$ (3),
 Yb^{3+} (9), CeO_2 (10) ()

2

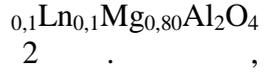
CeO_2 , $\text{Ce}_{1-y}\text{Ln}_y\text{O}_{2-y/2}$. 4(,
). 5(,).

4 5



5. (,), 1)
 MgAl_2O_4 , $_{0,1}\text{Mg}_{0,9}\text{Al}_2\text{O}_4$ (2) $_{0,1}\text{Ln}_{0,1}\text{Mg}_{0,80}\text{Al}_2\text{O}_4$ (Ln- Pr^{3+} (3), Nd^{3+} (4),
 Sm^{3+} (5), Eu^{3+} (6), Gd^{3+} (7), Tb^{3+} (8) Yb^{3+} (9)), CeO_2 (10) ()

2 .



, . . .



300

350 .

450-500 .

6(,

)

,

,

Pr^{3+} Tb^{3+}

() .



(. 7).

CIE-L* a* b* ,

II.

,

a*

b*

,

($\lambda \approx 540$)

4f

.

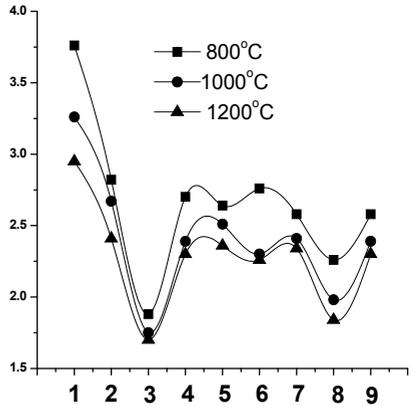
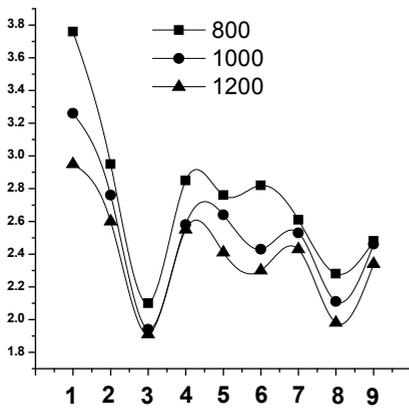
c* .

8(,)

, . . .

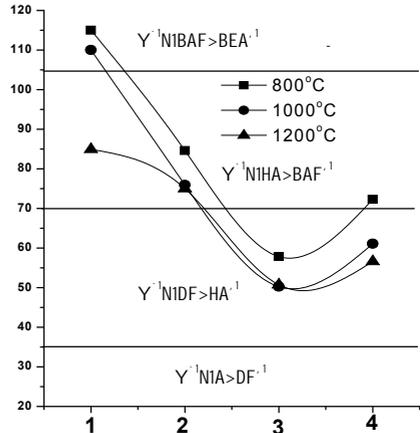
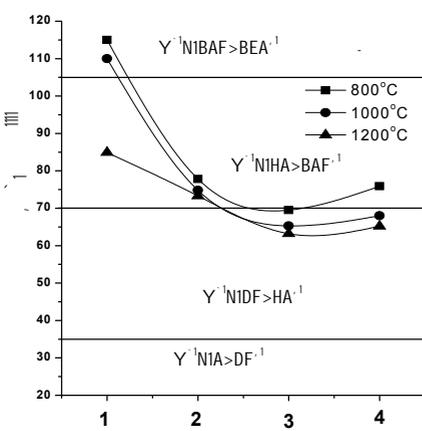
(h*)





6.

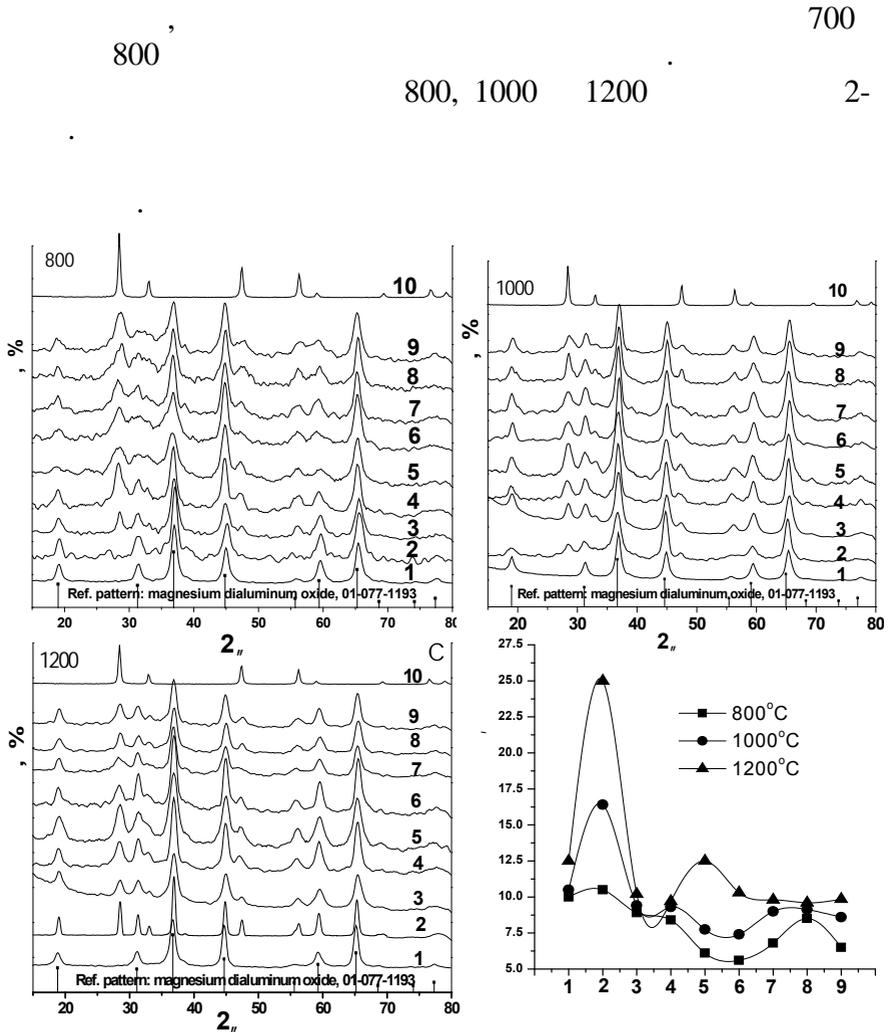
MgAl_2 $_4$, $_x\text{Mg}_{1-x}\text{Al}_2\text{O}_4$ $_x\text{Ln}_x\text{Mg}_{1-x}\text{Al}_2\text{O}_4$ ($\text{Ln-Pr}^{3+}(3), \text{Nd}^{3+}(4),$
 $\text{Sm}^{3+}(5), \text{Eu}^{3+}(6), \text{Gd}^{3+}(7), \text{Tb}^{3+}(8)$ $\text{Yb}^{3+}(9), x=0,05() 0,10()$),
 800, 1000 1200 2-



7.

$_x\text{Al}_2\text{O}_4$ ($\text{Ln-Pr}^{3+}(3), \text{Tb}^{3+}(4), x=0,05() 0,10()$),
 800, 1000 1200°C 2-

$\text{Ce}_x\text{Pr}_x\text{Ln}_x\text{Mg}_{1-3x}\text{Al}_2\text{O}_4$ $x = 0,05 0,10$;
 ($\text{Ln-Nd}^{3+}, \text{Sm}^{3+}, \text{Eu}^{3+}, \text{Gd}^{3+}, \text{Tb}^{3+}$ Yb^{3+}).
 $\text{Ce}_{0,1}\text{Pr}_{0,1}\text{Ln}_{0,1}\text{Mg}_{0,7}\text{Al}_2\text{O}_4$

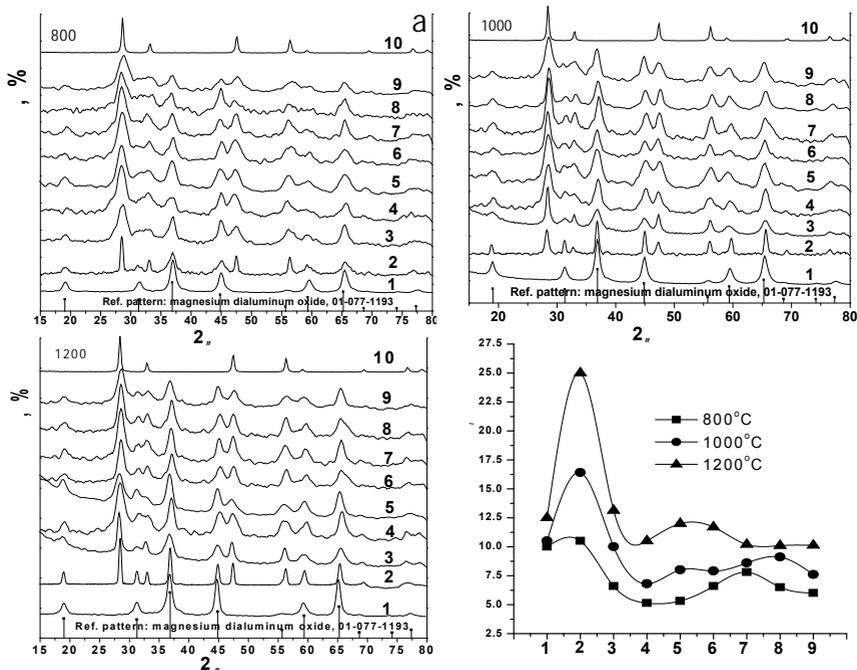


.8.

(,),
 $MgAl_2$ (1), $Ce_{0.05}Mg_{0.95}Al_2O_4$ (2), $Ce_{0.05}Pr_{0.05}Mg_{0.90}Al_2O_4$ (3),
 $Ce_{0.05}Pr_{0.05}Ln_{0.05}Mg_{0.85}Al_2O_4$, (Ln- Nd^{3+} (4), Sm^{3+} (5), Eu^{3+} (6), Gd^{3+} (7), Tb^{3+} (8)
 Yb^{3+} (9)), 2 (10) ()
 2 .



8() 9().



9. (,),
 $MgAl_2O_4$ (1), $Ce_{0,1}Mg_{0,9}Al_2O_4$ (2), $Ce_{0,1}Pr_{0,1}Mg_{0,80}Al_2O_4$ (3), $Pr_{0,1}Ln_{0,1}Mg_{0,80}Al_2O_4$,
 ($Ln = Nd^{3+}$ (4), Sm^{3+} (5), Eu^{3+} (6), Gd^{3+} (7), Tb^{3+} (8), Yb^{3+} (9)), Al_2O_3 (10) ()

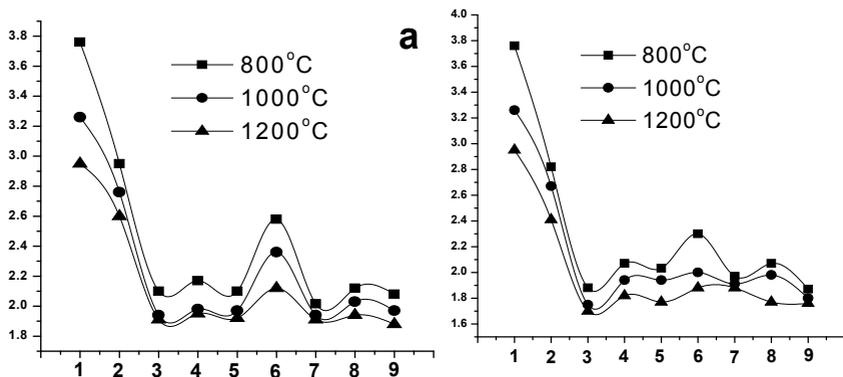


$\text{Ce}_{0,05}\text{Pr}_{0,05}\text{Ln}_{0,05}\text{Mg}_{0,85}\text{Al}_2\text{O}_4$ (694-517⁻¹) MgAl_2O_4 (698-513⁻¹),
 $\text{Ce}_{0,1}\text{Pr}_{0,1}\text{Ln}_{0,1}\text{Mg}_{0,7}\text{Al}_2\text{O}_4$ (679-521⁻¹)

(. 10).

ΔE

(.III)

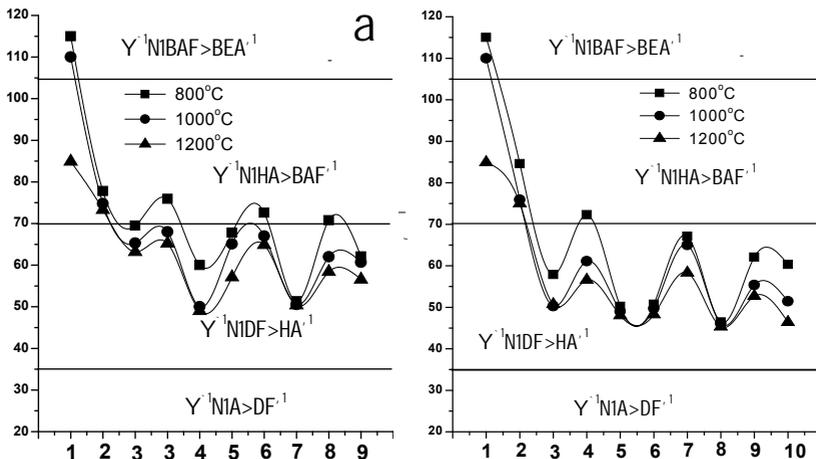


.10.

MgAl_2O_4 (1), $\text{Ce Mg}_{1-x}\text{Al}_2\text{O}_4$ (2), $\text{Ce Pr Mg}_{1-2x}\text{Al}_2\text{O}_4$ (3) $\text{Ce}_x\text{Pr}_x\text{Ln}_x\text{Mg}_{1-3x}\text{Al}_2\text{O}_4$ (Ln- Nd³⁺(4), Sm³⁺(5), Eu³⁺(6), Gd³⁺(7), Tb³⁺(8) Yb³⁺(9), x=0,05(0,10 ()), 800, 1000 1200 2-

$\text{Ce}_{0,05}\text{Pr}_{0,05}\text{Ln}_{0,05}\text{Mg}_{0,85}\text{Al}_2\text{O}_4$ $\text{Ce}_{0,1}\text{Pr}_{0,1}\text{Ln}_{0,1}\text{Mg}_{0,7}\text{Al}_2\text{O}_4$
 (. 11).

CIE-L * * *



.11. , MgAl₂₋₄(1), Ce Mg₁₋₂ Al₂O₄(2),
 Ce Pr Mg₁₋₂ Al₂O₄(3), Ce Tb Mg₁₋₂ Al₂O₄(4) Ce_xPr_xLn_xMg_{1-3x}Al₂O₄ (Ln-
 Nd³⁺(5), Sm³⁺(6), Eu³⁺(7), Gd³⁺(8), Tb³⁺(9) Yb³⁺(10), x=0,05() 0,10 () ,
 800, 1000 1200 2-

1.



2.



3.

700° ,

1000° .

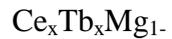
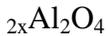
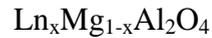
10-33 .

4.

5.



6.



7.

1.



//

, 2012, 2, . 5-12.

2.



/ VI

, 2012, c. 281-283.

3.



Ümummilli lider Heyd r liyevin anadan olmasının 89-cu ildönümün h sr olunmu doktorant, magistr v g nc t dqiqtçıların Kimyanın aktual prob-

11.
 . / (XVII) -
 , , ,
 2013, c. 4-5.
12. Ali A. A., Karasu B., Allazov M. R. and Ilyasli T. M. Study of ceramic pigments Based On $Ce_xPr_xSm_xMg_{1-3x}Al_2O_4$ system using combustion synthesis.//The Proceedings of the 1st International Porous and Powder Materials Symposium and Exhibition conference, PPM 2013, p. 971-975.
13. Ali A. A., Karasu B., Allazov M. R. and Ilyasli T. M. Synthesis and study of $Ce_xPr_xMg_{1-2x}Al_2O_4$ ceramic pigment by combustion method using malonic acid dihydrazide as fuel.//International Journal of Scientific &Engineering Research, 2013, 4(8), p. 1686-1690.
14. Ali A. A., Karasu B., Allazov M. R. and Ilyasli T. M. Synthesis, Characterization and Study of the Effect of Yb^{3+} on $MgAl_2O_4$ Spinel Structure via Combustion Method.//Chemistry Journal, 2013, 3(5), p. 133-138.
15.
 $Sm_xMg_{1-x}Al_2O_4$ -
 .//Kimya problemleri, 2013, 3, s. 389-393.

AYMAN AVAD ALI ABDEL RAZIK

$\text{Ln}_x\text{Mg}_{1-x}\text{Al}_2\text{O}_4$ (Ln: Sm, Eu, Yb, Pr, Ce, Nd, Gd, Tb) tipli keramiki piqmentl rin sintezi v xass l rinin t dqiqi

XÜLAS

Nadir torpaq elementl ri il a qarlanmı $\text{Ln}_x\text{Mg}_{1-x}\text{Al}_2\text{O}_4$ (Ln: Ce, Pr, Nd, Sm, Eu, Gd, Tb v Yb) t rkibli pinel saslı qeyri-üzvi piqmentl r a a itemperaturlu yanma üsulu il s l fi madd l rd n sintez edilmi dir. S l fi madd kimi müvafiq metallarin malon tur usunun dihidrazid efiri il m l g tirdiyi kompleks birl m l rd n istifad olunmu dur. Parçalanma (yanma) m hsulu olan amorf kütl 800, 1000 v 1200°C-d 2 saat müdd tind termiki emal edilm kl kristalla dırılmıdır. 5-25 nm ölçüd alınmı nanohiss cikl r termoqravimetrik, rentgenoqrafik, spektrometrik (Q, görün n v ultrab növ yi oblastda v görün n oblastda diffuzion ks olma spektri), elektron mikroskopik analiz üsulları il t dqiq edilmi dir.

Termoqravimetrik analiz n tic l rin gör nümun l rin kristalla ma temperaturunun a a ı s rh dinin 700°C-d n yuxarı oldu u t yin edilmi dir. Mük mm l kristallar almaq üçün nümun l r 800, 1000 v 1200°C-d 2 saat müdd tind termiki emal edilmi dir. Nümun l rin ölçül rinin orta qiym ti erer metodu il , hiss cikl rin ölçül rin gör paylanması qistoqramması i qlandırıcı elektron mikroskopiya üsulu il t yin edilmi dir. M xsusi udma s rddin gör nümun l rin qada an olunmu zolaqlarının eni t yin edilmi v nanohiss cikl rin böyüm si il ΔE -nin xeyli kiçildiyyi a kar edilmi dir. A qarlanmı nümun l rd m xsusi udma s ddi qırmızı i ı a t r f sürüür. Seriumla leginlmü pinel fazaları sarı r nglidir. R ng parametrl rin sas n mü yy n edilmi dir ki, iki v zli $\text{Ce}_x\text{Ln}_x\text{Mg}_{1-3x}\text{Al}_2\text{O}_4$ (Ln-Pr³⁺, Tb³⁺) v üç v zli $\text{Ce}_x\text{Pr}_x\text{Ln}_x\text{Mg}_{1-3x}\text{Al}_2\text{O}_4$ (Ln: Nd³⁺, Sm³⁺, Eu³⁺, Gd³⁺, Tb³⁺ v Yb³⁺) nümun l r sarıç hrayı r ngli olur. R ngli piqmentl r sasında mineral t rkibl r hazırlanmı v keramik s thl r ir l nmi dir. ir l nmi s thl rin temperatura (1000°C) qar ı davamlılı ı (45 d q), tur u v q l vil r qar ı indifferentliyi t crübi t sdiq edilmi dir.

AYMAN AWAD ALI ABDEL RAZIK
SYNTHESIS AND STUDY OF PROPERTIES OF CERAMIC
PIGMENTS $\text{Ln}_x\text{Mg}_{1-x}\text{Al}_2\text{O}_4$ TYPE (Ln: Sm, Eu, Yb, Pr, Ce, Nd, Gd, Tb)

SUMMARY

Inorganic ceramic materials based on spinel structure doped with rare-earth elements (Ln: Ce, Pr, Nd, Sm, Eu, Gd, Tb, and Yb) were synthesized by combustion methods. Malonic acid dihydrazide have been used to form the corresponding metal complexes as the precursor. The combustion of precursor was produced an amorphous material which following by annealing at different calcination temperature (800, 1000 and 1200°C) for 2 h. Nanoparticle size was produced with 5-33 nm and studied by using different tools such as thermal analysis, x-ray diffraction, infrared spectroscopy, transmission electron microscopy, uv-visible spectroscopy and diffuse reflectance spectroscopy. According to the result of thermogravimetric analysis, the phase crystallization was started at temperature higher than 700°C and the perfect crystals were formed after annealing at 800, 1000 and 1200°C. The average crystal size calculated from x-ray diffraction using Scherrer equation and transmission electron microscopy using photograph and histogram distribution. Optical band gap was determined by the edge of absorption band. Band gap was reduced with increasing particle size of material and calcination temperatures. In doped samples, absorption edge shifted to the red side. Infrared spectra gave us two bands after annealing at 1000°C for 2 h. between 400-700 cm^{-1} which characterized for tetrahedral and octahedral in spinel structure. The doping of spinel structure by cerium, shifted the band gap to yellow region. The doping of spinel structure by Ce^{3+} and Ln^{3+} shifted the band gap to orange region (as $\text{Ln}-\text{Pr}^{3+}$ and Tb^{3+}) and to yellow region (as Ln: Nd^{3+} , Sm^{3+} , Eu^{3+} , Gd^{3+} and Yb^{3+}). The doping of spinel structure by Ce^{3+} , Pr^{3+} and Ln^{3+} shifted the band gap to orange region (as Ln: Nd^{3+} , Sm^{3+} , Eu^{3+} , Gd^{3+} , Tb^{3+} and Yb^{3+}). Orange ceramic pigment characterized by diffuse reflectance spectroscopy. Samples with composition $\text{Ce}_{0.1}\text{Ln}_{0.1}\text{Mg}_{0.8}\text{Al}_2\text{O}_4$ (as Ln: Pr^{3+} and Tb^{3+}) and $\text{Ce}_{0.1}\text{Pr}_{0.1}\text{Ln}_{0.1}\text{Mg}_{0.7}\text{Al}_2\text{O}_4$ (Ln: Nd^{3+} , Sm^{3+} , Eu^{3+} , Gd^{3+} , Tb^{3+} and Yb^{3+}) give yellow-orange color on glaze annealing at 1000°C for 45 min. The acid and base don't affect the powder and colored glaze.

Ka ız formatı 60x84 1/16
Sayı 100

«Bakı Universiteti» n riyyati,
Bakı ., AZ 1148, Z.X lilov Küç si, 23.

İyazması hüququnda

AYMAN AVAD ALI ABDEL RAZİK

**$\text{Ln}_x\text{Mg}_{1-x}\text{Al}_2\text{O}_4$ (Ln: Sm, Eu, Yb, Pr, Ce, Nd, Gd, Tb) tipli
keramiki pigmentlərin sintezi və xassələrinin tədqiqi**

2303.01 - Qeyri-üzvi kimya

Kimya üzrə fəlsəfə doktoru elmi dərəcəsi
almaq üçün təqdim edilmiş dissertasiyanın

A V T O R E F E R A T I

Bakı – 2014